

Key knowledge

In **the past**, people used **transport** pulled by horses to **travel** from one place to another. Before the Victorian times, the main way to **travel** was by walking or on water by boat.

Buses

- The first bus was invented in the Victorian times.
- Buses were pulled along by horses.
- The horses would get very tired and hungry pulling the bus and its **passengers**.

Trains

- During the Victorian times, there were **steam** trains powered by coal.
- **Modern** trains are powered by electricity.
- Trains allowed the Victorians to travel from villages to cities and beaches for a holiday or for their job.
- One of the first passenger **railways** was built from Manchester to Liverpool.
- Trams are a type of electric train used in busy towns and cities like Manchester.
- In the past, train carriages for poor passengers did not have a roof.

Cars

- The first car was powered by coal and did not go any faster than a person walking.
- Now, modern cars and most other transport is powered by **an engine** and moves much faster.
- **Fuel** from cars **pollutes the environment**, but modern, electric cars are much better.
- Cars in the past had three wheels and no roof.

Bicycles

- The first bike was called a Penny Farthing.
- It had one very large wheel at the front and a small wheel at the back.
- Bicycles are good for the environment because they do not burn fuel.

Flying

- The **invention** of the aeroplane meant people could travel to other countries.
- The invention of the rocket has allowed astronauts to travel into Space.
- There are more types of transport available now than in the Victorian times.
- The Victorians introduced rules to keep us safe on the road.
- Vehicles today are a lot safer.
- The **material** of transport has changed from wood to metal.

Key vocabulary

transport	We use transport, like buses, trains and cars, to help us travel.
the Victorian times	Something from the Victorian times is from a long time ago, in the past.
the past	If something has happened in the past it has already happened.
travel	When people travel, it means they go from one place to another.
steam	Water turns to steam when it becomes very hot.
modern	When something is modern it is from the present time.
a passenger	A passenger is a person who uses transport to travel.
the railways	Railways are what trains move on to take passengers to places.
an invention	An invention is something new that no one has ever seen or done before.
the environment	Your environment is where you live and everything around you.
fuel	Fuel is something that gives an engine power.
an engine	An engine is a machine that makes things move.
material	Things are made from different materials like wood, metal and plastic.
a carriage	A carriage is where passengers sit in a train.
pollution pollute	Pollution is when the environment is dirty. Fuel pollutes our environment.

Knowledge and skills

Changes within living memory.

Aspects of change in national life.

Identify similarities and differences between ways of life in different periods.

Understand some of the ways in which we find out about the past and identify different ways in which it is represented.

Historical enquiry

Ask and answer questions.

Bridging back



Year 1

Why didn't grandma and grandpa play with a console?

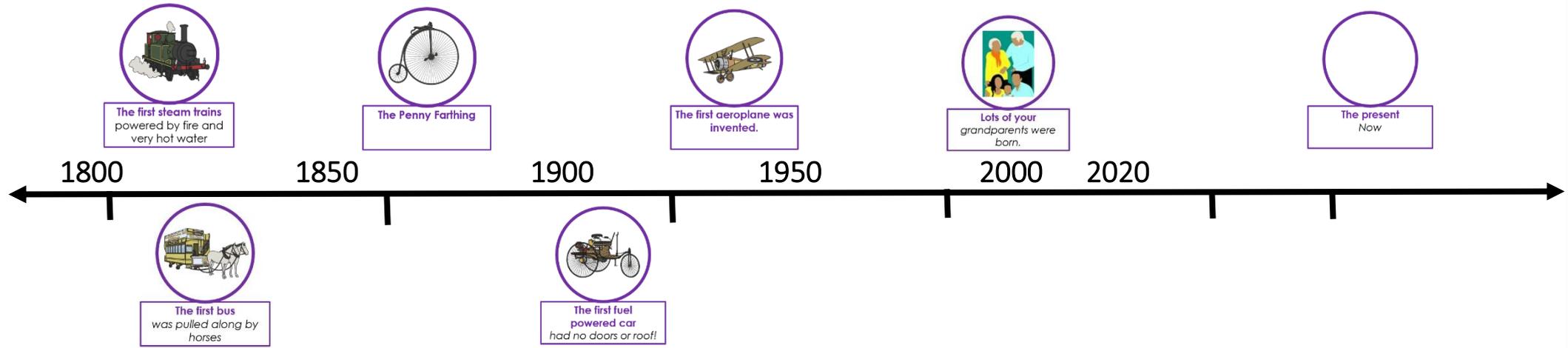
Bridging forward



Year 3

What caused a revolution in Manchester?

Timeline



Key images

Transport from the past

Modern transport

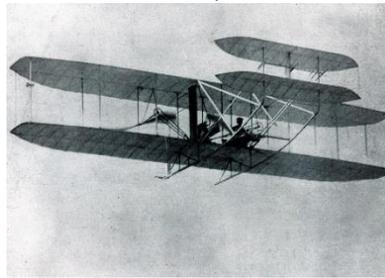
a bike



a car



an aeroplane



a tram



a bus



a bus



a train



a car



a train

